Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 FEA-01 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 EB-08 NRC-05 OES-07 DODE-00 ERDA-05 SS-15 SP-02 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 PM-05 H-01 NASA-01 NEA-10 OIC-02 PA-01 PRS-01 HA-05 TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 /148 W

O R 240043Z NOV 77 FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7840 INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: UN, UR, US

SUBJ: 32ND UNGA: DEEPENING AND CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE AND PREVENTION OF THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR

REF: USUN 4786

- 1. AUSTRIA HAS GIVEN US SECOND REVISED VERSION, DRAFTED BY HOVEYDA WORKING GROUP, ENTITLED "DRAFT WORKING PAPER ON THE DEEPENING AND CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE" (TRANSMITTED BELOW). THIS LATEST TEXT INCORPORATES LANGUAGE PROPOSED BY VARIOUS NON-ALIGNED DELEGATIONS AS WELL AS SUGGESTIONS BY AUSTRIANS TO EMPHASIZE HUMAN RIGHTS THEME (SEE PARAS 4 AND 7 OF THE TEXT).
- 2. THE NEXT MEETING OF THE HOVYEDA GROUP IS SCHEDULED FOR NOVEMBER 25 AM. ACCORDING TO THE AUSTRIANS, IRANIANS PRESENTLY INTEND TO DEVELOP A THIRD REVISED TEXT FOR PRESENTATION TO THE FIRST COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN BOATEN LATER THE SAME DAY. CHAIRMAN WOULD THEN GIVE TEXT TO SOVIETS WHO, IF THEY ACCEPT IT, WOULD CIRCULATE IT AS A FIRST COMMITTEE DOCUMENT. WHILE THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE HOVEYDA GROUP, CONFIDENTIAL

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POLISH DEL IN THE GROUP HAS INDICATED THAT THE TEXT IS ACCEPTABLE.

3. WE HAVE PROVIDED NORWEGIAN AND CANADIAN DELS, WHO WILL PARTICIPATE IN NOVEMBER 25 MEETING, WITH COPIES OF OUR ILLUSTRATIVE TEXT (STATE 272349) FOR THEM TO USE AT THEIR DISCRETION. WE HAVE ALSO GIVEN COPIES TO UK,

FRENCH AND JAPANESE DELS FOR THEIR INFO.

4. FOLLOWING IS THE SECOND REVISED TEXT OF THE "DRAFT WORKING PAPER ON THE DEEPENING AND CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE."

QUOTE: DEEPENING AND CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE AND PREVENTION OF THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR

DRAFT WORKING PAPER ON THE DEEPENING AND CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE

THE MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS REAFFIRMING THEIR FULL COMMITMENT TO THE PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED

NATIONS AND THEIR ESOLVE TO ENSURE CONDITIONS IN WHICH ALL PEOPLE CAN LIVE

AND PROSPER IN PEACE,

RECALLING THE "DECLARATION ON PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW CONCERNING FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND COOPERATION AMONG STATES IN ACCORDANCE

WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OF 24 OCTOBER 1970, THE "DECLARATION

ON THE STRENGTHENING OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY" OF 16 DECEMBER 1970,

AS THE "DECLARATION ON THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL CONFIDENTIAL.

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COUNTRIES

AND PEOPLES", OF 14 DECEMBER 1960, AND THE "DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION" OF

14 DECEMBER 1974.

RECOGNIZING THAT IN ORDER TO EFFECTIVELY CONFRONT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, AN EVER INCREASING DEGREE OF HARMONY AND COOPERATION AMONG WORLD NATIONS IS CALLED FOR,

ANXIOUS TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHEREBY ALL STATES CAN PUT ALL THEIR RESOURCES TO THE TASK OF IMPROVING THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THEIR PEOPLE

WITHOUT FEAR OF ANY COERCION, THREAT OR USE OF FORCE, NOTING WITH SATISFACTION A GROWING INTEREST IN AND INCREASED DE-

SIRE FOR RELAXATION OF TENSION AND DETENTE IN RECENT YEARS, CONVINCED OF THE URGENT NEED TO EXERT ADDITIONAL EFFORTS TO MAKE

THIS TREND A VIABLE PROCESS THAT WOULD ENGULF ALL REGIONS OF THE WORLD

AND FACILITATE THE SETTLEMENT OF THE OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS

BY PEACEFUL MEANS THROUGH COOPERATION AMONG STATES, REAFFIRMING THE INDIVISIBILITY OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD AND ANXIOUS THEREFORE TO WORK TOWARDS THE REMOVAL OF

ALL SOURCES OF TENSION AND FRICTION,

CONVINCED THAT CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURES COULD CONTRIBUT

TO THE RELAXATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL TENSION,

CONVINCED EQUALLY THAT PROGRESS IN ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT

NEGOTIATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN NUCLEAR FIELD AND THE ELIMINATION OF THE

THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR ARE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE CONTINUED RE-LAXATION OF TENSION AND FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG STATES,

CONVINCED THAT THE EXISTENCE OF JUST AND EQUITABLE ECONOMIC RELATIIONS AMONG STATES IS AN IMPORTANT CONDITION FOR GENUINE AND

PEACE AND FOR HARMONY AMONG NATIONS,

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CONVINCED EQUALLY OF THE NEED FOR THE ELIMINAION OF ALL FORMS OF AGGRESSION, FOREIGN OCCUPATION AND INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS

OF OTHER STATES, RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND OF THE NEED TO ELIMINATE

COLONIALISM THROUGH THE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION AND

TO ERADICATE ALL MANIFESTATIONS OF RACISM AND APARTHEID;

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GUIDED, THUS, BY THE SUPREME INTERESTS OF PEACE AND THE FUTURE OF MANKIND, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SOLEMNLY URGES ALL STATES TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TOWARDS FURTHER REDUCTION OF TENSION, THE PROMOTION OF BETTER RELATIONS AMONG THEMSELVES, AND THE STRENGTHENING AND WIDENING OF DETENTE, AND TO THIS END:

1. TO FIRMLY ADHERE TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AS WELL AS TO THE UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED PRINCIPLES AND DECLARATIONS AIMED AT ENHANCING WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONS AMONG STATES;

2. TO CONSIDER TAKING NEW AND MEANINGFUL STEPS BOTH AT THE BILATERAL AS WELL AS AT THE MULTILATERAL ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS FORA, AIMED AT ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVE OF CESSATION OF ARMS RACE, IN PARTICULAR

NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, AT AN EARLY STAGE AND REALIZATION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WITH THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE OF THE GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL; 3. TO FACILITATE THE SPEEDY SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND TO PREVENT THE RECURRENCE OF SITUATIONS WHICH MIGHT ENDANGER INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY;

4. TO REFRAIN FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE AND TO RESPECT AND TO FULLY OBSERVE IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH OTHER STATES THE PRINCIPLES OF SOVEREIGN EQUALITY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, INVIOLABILITY OF INTERCONFIDENTIAL

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NATIONAL FRONTIERS, INADMISSIBILITY OF THE OCCUPATION OF THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER STATES BY FORCE, SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES INCLUDING FRONTIER DISPUTES STRICTLY BY PEACEFUL MEANS, NON-INTERVENTION AND NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, RESPECT FOR THE RIGHT OF ALL NATIONS TO FREELY CHOOSE THEIR SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND DEVELOP THEIR EXTERNAL RELATIONS IN WHATEVER WAY THEY DEEM BEST FOR THE INTEREST OF THEIR RESPECTIVE PEOPLES IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS:

- 5. TO ENSURE THE FREE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLES UNDER THE COLONIAL AND ALIEN DOMINATION TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND TO PROMOTE MAJORITY RULE WHERE RACIAL OPPRESSION HAS DEPRIVED PEOPLES FROM EXERCISING THEIR INALIENABLE RIGHT;
- 6. TO WORK TOWARDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF JUST AND BALANCED ECONOMIC RELATIONS AMONG STATES AND TO STRIVE TO NARROW THE GAP BETWEEN THE DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING NATIONS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING IN PARTICULAR THE CNENSUS REACHED AT THE SIXTH AND SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE DECLARATION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER;
- 7. TO ENCOURAGE RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS FOR ALL PEOPLES WITHOUT ANY DISTINCTION AND IN CONFORMITY WITH THEUNIVERSAL DECLARATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND OTHER RELEVANT INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND INSTRUMENTS INCLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL

COVENANTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS;

8. TO FOSTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND TRUST AMONG PEOPLES THROUGH PROMOTING AND FACILITATING CULTURAL EXCHANGES, FREER MOVEMENT AND CONTRACTS AMONG THEM BOTH ON AN INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE BASIS;

9. THE MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS SOLEMNLY REITERATE THEIR INTENTION TO PROCEED AND DEVELOP THEIR RELATIONS IN CONFORMITY WITH PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE CHARTER AND TO OBSERVE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH ABOVE. THEY RECOGNIZE THAT NOTHING CONFIDENTIAL

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IN THIS DECLARATION COULD EITHER ALTER OR DETRACT FROM OBLIGATIONS THE MIGHT HAVE UNDERTAKEN IN RELATION WITH OTHER STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.
UNQUOTE.
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